### 2.7 Momentum Practice Problems

1. Find the momentum of the following objects.
a. A 1000. kg car traveling $25 . \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$.
b. A 2000. kg truck traveling $20 . \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$.
c. A 75 kg person running $8.0 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
2. How fast does an $80 . \mathrm{kg}$ person have to run to have the same momentum as a 100. kg person running $4.0 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ ?
3. An air hockey puck ( $m=0.20 \mathrm{~kg}$ ) is traveling $4.0 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ when it hits a stationary puck that has the same mass.
a. What is the initial momentum of the first puck?
b. What is the total momentum of the system before the collision?
c. What is the total momentum of the system after the collision?
d. If the first puck stops, what is the final momentum of the second puck?
e. What is the final velocity of the second puck?
4. An 80.0 kg running back was traveling $6.0 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ before he gets hit. The 100.0 kg linebacker who hit him was running $4.5 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ in the opposite direction.
a. What was the momentum of the running back before the collision?
b. What was the momentum of the linebacker before the collision?
c. What was the total momentum of the combination before the collision?
d. Assuming they stick together after the collision, what direction will the combination travel?
5. The driver of a 1000. kg car looked down to check the text message that came in and didn't see that a 2000. kg truck in front had stopped.
a. After the collision, the truck travelled $10.0 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. What was the final momentum of the truck?
b. After the collision, the car travelled $2.0 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. What was the final momentum of the car?
c. What was the final momentum of the combination?
d. What was the initial momentum of the combination?
e. How fast was the car traveling before the collision?
